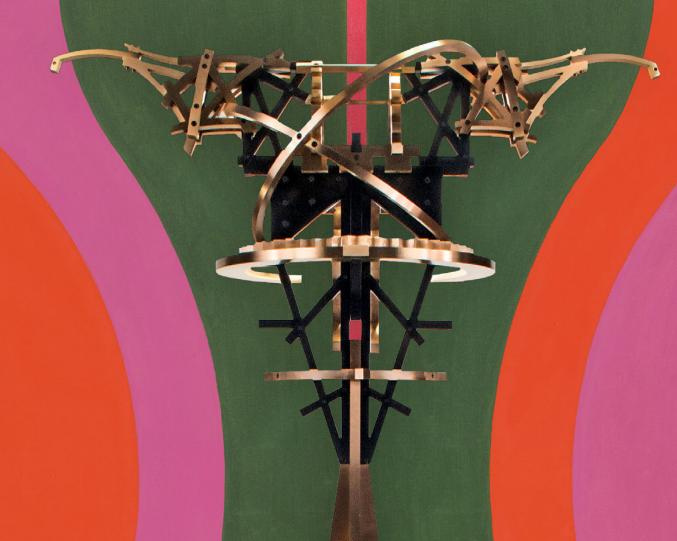


### FINDLAY GALLERIES

THREE CENTURIES IN ART



# HARD-EDGE & DUNBAR

HARD-EDGE PAINTINGS AND MICHAEL DUNBAR SCULPTURES

Findlay Galleries is pleased to present an exhibition of Michael Dunbar sculptures and hard-edge paintings on view from September 5 to October 3. Dunbar's small-scale bronze and steel sculptures, which reference clocks, compasses, and sextants, share an interest in mathematical relationships with hard-edge painters such as Ilya Bolotowsky, John Ferren, and Ward Jackson.

Though backgrounds and philosophies may differ, craftsmanship, clean lines, geometry, and scale are the primary concerns of all artists in the exhibition. Ferren's work from the 1960s reveal an interest in the concept of dynamic symmetry. This concern led him to explore the mathematical construction of space as it relates to squares and rectangles and concepts such as the catenary, a parabolic curve evidenced in works such as Royal Choice, 1969.

Ward Jackson, by contrast, was inspired to move away from gestural painting by the work of Piet Mondrian and Josef Albers. Volume II, c. 1973 evinces the austere, hard-edge style Jackson began in the early 1960s and developed into his signature style. Like Jackson, Ilya Bolotowsky also looked hard at Mondrian's neo-plastic paintings, initiating a purification of form and color evident in works such as Rhomb, Pale Yellow, Blue and White, 1976. In such works, the composition's right angles and primary colors have no association with the natural world, exorcising all suggestions of illusionistic space and emphasizing the overall flat tension of the painting.

Findlay Galleries invites you to explore the relationships and connections among this select group of artists at our New York Location.



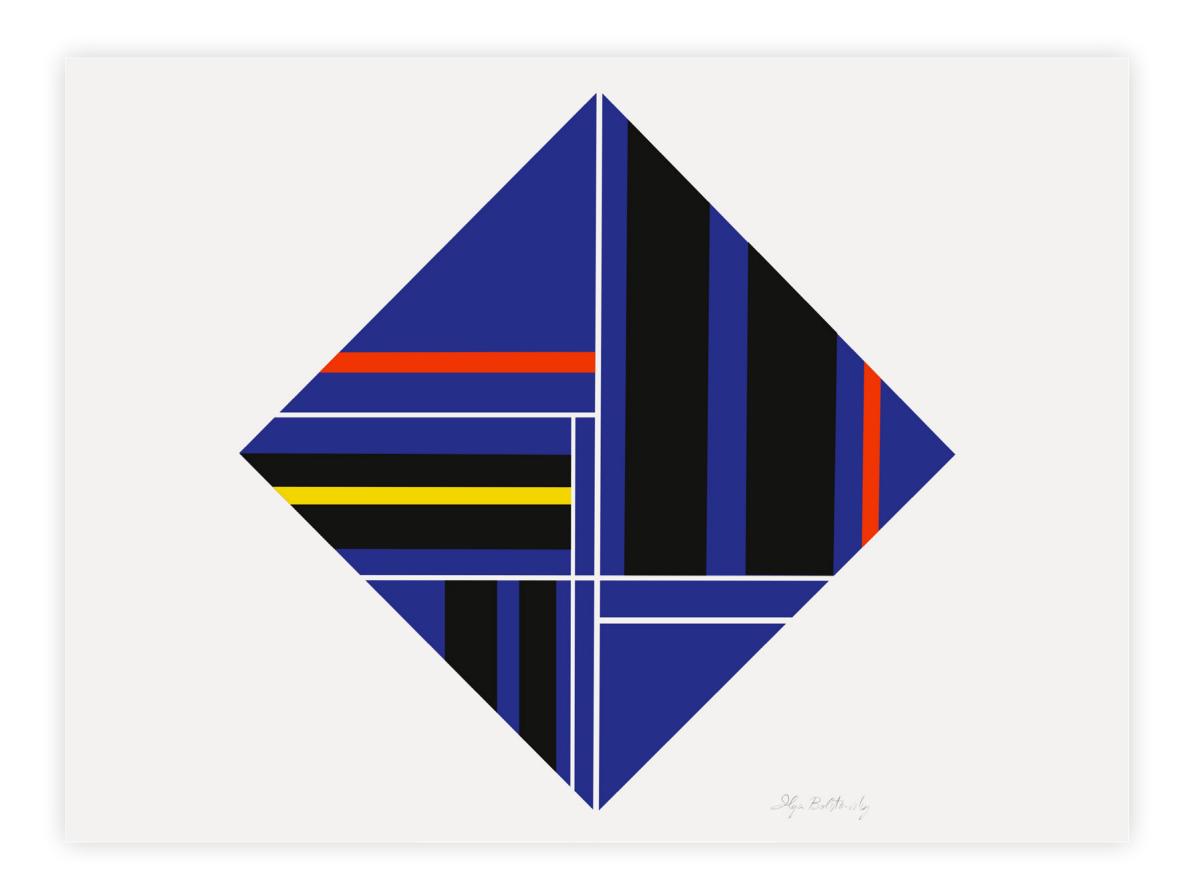
## HARD-EDGE & DUNBAR

HARD-EDGE PAINTINGS AND MICHAEL DUNBAR SCULPTURES

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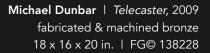
Ilya Bolotowsky (1907-1981)
Diamond III, 1979
screenprint in colors on Rives BFK paper
22 x 29 1/2 in. | FG@ 139945

**Michael Dunbar** | *Sky Writer*, 2017 black painted steel & fabricated machined bronze | 59 x 36 x 17 in. | FG© 138218



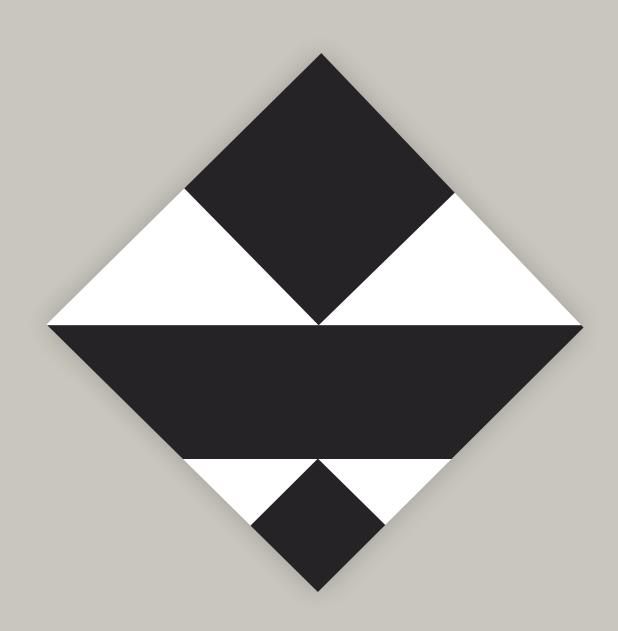


**John Ferren** (1905-1970) | *Green, Violet, Orange, Red,* 1969 oil on canvas | 60 x 50 1/2 in. | FG© 137907

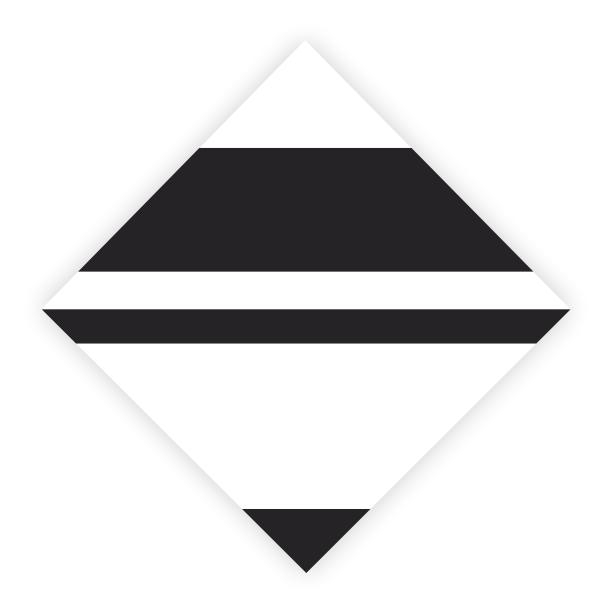








**Ward Jackson** (1928-2004) | *Transverse IV*, 1963-64 acrylic on canvas | 24 x 24 in. | FG© 137324



**Ward Jackson** (1928-2004) | *Interchange III*, 1963-64 acrylic on canvas | 24 x 24 in. | FG© 137315



Michael Dunbar | Chi-Cyclotron, 2010 fabricated & machined bronze | 18 x 11 x 14 in. | FG© 138225



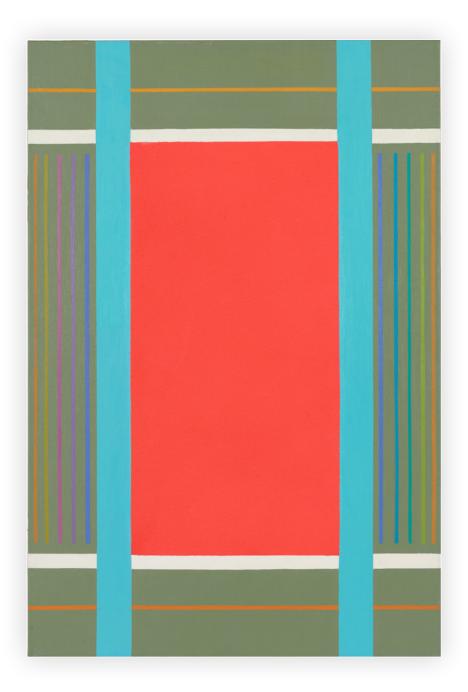
**John Ferren** (1905-1970) | *Red Queen*, 1965 oil on canvas | 50 x 45 1/4 in. | FG© 137911



**John Ferren** (1905-1970) *Shelly's Choice*, 1968 | oil on canvas 32 x 40 in. | FG© 207474

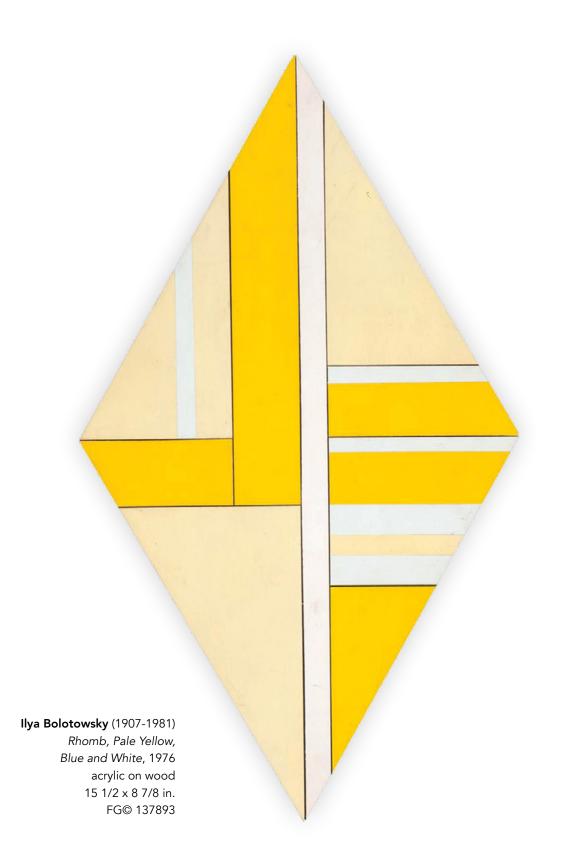


Michael Dunbar | Entity/Twelveh, 2012 cast and machined bronze | 22 x 15 x 16 in. | FG@ 134222



**John Ferren** (1905-1970) | *Dominant Red*, 1968 oil on canvas | 45 x 30 in. | FG© 137913

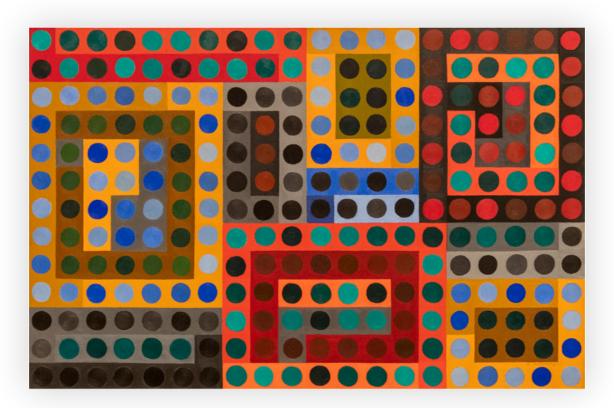
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**Robert Richenburg** (1917-2006) | *Way Out*, 1947 oil on canvas | 24 x 40 in. | FG© 204874



**Robert Richenburg** (1917-2006) | *Circles No. 4*, 1950 oil on canvas | 26 x 40 in. | FG© 140171



THREE CENTURIES IN ART

Please contact our galleries for inquiries, acquisitions and consignments.

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